

EMI Test Lab LLC

Electro Magnetic Interference Testing EmiTestLab.com



## **Electro Magnetic Compatibility Test Report**

## **Regarding the CE Mark Compliance of the**

## Aleph Objects – LulzBot Mini – 3D Printer

In Accordance with the Information Technology Standards

### EN 55022:2010 for Emissions

And

EN 55024:2010 for Immunity

**Report Revision History** 

Revision	Date	Reason
1.0	27 January 2015	Initial Release

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com



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Description of Equipment	<u>Under T</u>	Test (EUT)
Test Item	:	LulzBot Mini – 3D Printer
Manufacturer	:	Aleph Objects, Inc.
Receipt date	:	8 January 2015
Manufacturer's information	<u>1</u>	
Manufacturers		
Representative	:	Chris Wagner
Company	:	Aleph Objects, Inc.
Address	:	626 West 66 <sup>th</sup> Street
		Loveland, Colorado 80538
		U.S.A.
Website	:	https://www.alephobjects.com/index.html
Tests Performed at		
Address	:	EMI Test Lab LLC
		1822 Skyway Drive Unit J
		Longmont, Colorado 80504
		U.S.A
Website	:	http://www.emitestlab.com/
Test Specifications	:	EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010
Tests completed	:	12 January 2015
Result of Testing	:	The EUT is in Compliance with EN 55022:2010 and
		<u>EN 55024:2010</u>
Senior EMC Engineer	:	Dennis King
		DKS
Report written by	:	Dennis King – EMI Test Lab
Test Plan	:	Dennis King for Aleph Objects
Report date	:	27 January 2015

## These test results relate only to the specific unit that was tested. A periodic production audit to verify continued compliance is recommended.

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com



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Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc.	Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com Revision 1.0



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#### 1 General

#### 1.1 Applied Standards

The LulzBot Mini 3D Printer was evaluated for emissions using EN 55022:2010 and for immunity using EN 55024:2010.

EN 55022:2010 is the European Union's version of the international CISPR standard CISPR 22:2008.

EN 55024:2010 is the European Union's version of the international CISPR standard CISPR 24:2010.

#### **1.2** Detailed description of the test configuration, input and output ports

The 3D Printer was tested while printing a 3D "Rocktopuss". The printer was connected to a laptop through the usb port on the printer. The software was installed on the laptop by Aleph Objects and represents typical software currently used by the end user.

For all test configurations the equipment under test (EUT) is powered by European AC power: 230VAC/50Hz. All I/O cables are less than 3 meters.

#### LulzBot Mini Software:

The default software for the LulzBot Mini 3D printer is called Cura LulzBot Edition. Cura is a Free Software program that both prepares your files for printing (by converting your model into GCODE), and also allows you to control the operation of your LulzBot 3D printer. The revision used during the testing was 14.09.

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com



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Typical screen shot of software used during emissions and immunity testing.

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#### 1.2.1 Description of test configuration

EUT	:	LulzBot Mini 3D Printer
Manufacturer	:	Aleph Objects, Inc.
System model name	:	Mini
Serial Number	:	KT-PR0035-0051
Test Voltage	:	230 VAC 50 Hz

#### 1.2.2. Description of tested input and output ports and power supply information

Number of cable type	Type of Cable	From	То	Shielded?	Remarks - length
1	USB	Test Laptop	LulzBot Mini	Yes	6 ft. Tripp Lite model:
					U023-006 – ferrites on
					both ends

Power	Manufacturer	Model	Serial number	Shielded	Remarks
supply					
location					
Internal AC	Delta	PMC-	P241501AA3L140818691	Shielded	TUV
supply	Electronics,	24V150W1AA		enclosure	Rheinland
	Inc.				Certified –
					Output; 24V
					6.25A

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#### 1.2.2 Operation modes

During preliminary testing for emissions it was determined that the following configurations are worst case for emissions and immunity. All further testing was done in these modes.

The system is operating in a typical mode as used by the end user.

The 3D Printer was tested while printing a 3D "Rocktopuss". The printer was connected to a laptop through the usb port on the printer. The software was installed on the laptop by Aleph Objects and represents typical software currently used by the end user.

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The LulzBot Mini – 3D Printer https://www.lulzbot.com/blog/lulzbot-mini-3d-printer

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#### 2 Emissions

The EUT (equipment under test) has been tested to determine conformity with the relevant emissions parts of the EN 55022:2010 standard.

AC Power line conducted and radiated field strength measurements concerning the emission of radiated and conducted electromagnetic disturbances were made.

Harmonic currents at the AC mains connection terminals of the EUT were measured in conformance with and according to EN 61000-3-2.

Voltage fluctuations and flicker at the AC mains connection terminals of the EUT were measured in conformance with and according to EN 61000-3-3.

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#### 2.1 AC Mains Power Input Ports

The disturbance voltage emissions levels at the AC mains power port of the EUT were measured in conformity with and according to the criteria as stated below.

Basic standard	:	CISPR 22:2008
Test setup	:	EN 55022:2010
Frequency range 1	:	0.15 – 0.5 MHz
Limit	:	66 dBuV quasi peak, 56 dBuV average
		Decreasing with the log of frequency to range 2
Frequency range 2	:	0.5 – 5 MHz
Limit	:	56 dBuV quasi peak, 46 dBuV average
Frequency range 3	:	5 – 30 MHz
Limit	:	60 dBuV quasi peak, 50 dBuV average

Results of the measurements concerning the emissions of voltage levels at the AC mains input port of the EUT.	PASS Class B per testing at Intertek		
Name of Test Engineer: Signature:	Not available – see Intertek test report		
Date:			
Remarks: The configuration was tested at 230VAC 50Hz. <u>Conducted Emission Summary:</u> Please see Intertek test report for conducted emissions test data			

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com

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#### 2.2 Enclosure

#### 2.2.1 30-1,000 MHz

The radiated field strength levels (electric component) have been measured in conformity with and according to the criteria as stated below.

Basic standard	:	CISPR 22:2008
Test setup	:	EN 55022:2010
Limit distance	:	10 meters
Frequency range 1	:	30 -230 MHz
Limits	:	30 dBuV/m
Frequency range 2	:	230 – 1,000 MHz
Limits	:	37 dBuV/m

Results of the measurements concerning radiated electromagnetic fields (electric component) emitted by the EUT, enclosure, as a tested system	PASS Class B per testing at Intertek
Name of Test Engineer:	See Intertek test report
Signature:	
Date:	
Remarks: <u>Radiated Emissions Summary:</u> Please see Intertek test report for radiated e	missions test data

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com



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#### 2.2.2 1-6 GHz

The radiated field strength levels (electric component) have been measured in conformity with and according to the criteria as stated below.

Basic standard	:	CISPR 22:2008
Test setup	:	EN 55022:2010
Limit distance	:	3 meters
Frequency range 1	:	1-3 GHz
Limits	:	Average 50 dBuV/m, Peak 70 dBuV/m
Frequency range 2	:	3-6 GHz
Limits	:	Average 54 dBuV/m, Peak 74 dBuV/m

Results of the measurements concerning radiated electromagnetic fields (electric component) emitted by the EUT, enclosure, as a tested system	Not applicable
Name of Test Engineer: Signature:	Dennis King D-K5
Date:	26 Jan 2015
Remarks: All clocks are below 108 MHz.	

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com



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#### 2.3 Harmonic current emissions

The emissions of harmonic currents at the AC mains connection terminals of the EUT were measured in conformance with and according to the criteria as stated below.

Basic standard	:	EN 61000-3-2
Test setup	:	EN 61000-3-2
Frequency range	:	100 Hz – 2000 Hz

Results of the measurements concerning the emission of harmonic currents at the AC mains connection terminals of the EUT	PASS
Name of Test Engineer: Signature:	Dennis King D-K5
Date:	10 Jan 2015
Remarks:	

The unit was tested at 230VAC 50Hz. The 3D printer was printing during the entire test.

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com



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#### Data - the EUT is printing



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#### Data - the EUT is printing

HA-PC Link Pl Report Number Tested On Equipment Und Serial Number Tested by Supply Voltag	us. Softwa : er Test : : e : 0.0 to	are v2.02. Firm 50 10 January 201 LulzBot Mini KT-PR0035-0051 Dennis King p 287.8 Vrms 4	ware v2.83	l or 150 Seconds. Frequency : 3	3.11 to 68.70 Hz
Load Power Load Current	: -2.66 : 0.0 to	to 222.70 W 1 5 1066.7 Arms	99.3 VA Po 0.0 to 3	ower Factor 0.4 3206.2 Apk Cres	66 t Factor: 4.465
Measurement S Limits Applie	tandard : d :	EN61000-4-7:20 EN61000-3-2 Cl	02 ass A Lin	mits Apply.	
Harmonic	Limit	Average	00	max. Value	90
Number	Current mA	(filtered) mA	Limit	(Filtered) mA	Limit
Fundamental : 2 :	1080.0	357.6 60.6	5.6	90.6	8.4
3 : Pass	2300.0	339.2	14.7	488.7	21.2
4 : Pass	430.0	56.8	13.2	84.5	19.7
5 : Pass	1140.0	311.5	27.3	444.5	39.0
6 : Pass	300.0	51.0	17.0	74.8	24.9
7 : Pass	770.0	274.0	35.6	385.1	50.0
8 : Pass	230.0	43.7	19.0	62.9	27.3
9 : Pass	400.0	230.0	57.5	316.1	79.0
10 : Pass	184.0	35.8	19.5	53.2	28.9
11 : Pass	330.0	183.9	55.7	244.9	74.2
12 : Pass	153.3	27.9	18.2	43.8	28.6

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13	:	210.0	139.3	66.3	176.9	84.2
Pass		101 4	20.0	1 5 0		07 1
14 Pass	•	131.4	20.8	15.8	35.0	27.1
15	:	150.0	99.8	66.5	118.6	79.1
Pass 16	:	115.0	15.1	13.1	28.7	25.0
17	:	132.3	67.8	51.2	74.8	56.5
Pass 18	:	102.2	11.1	10.9	23.3	22.8
Pass 19	:	118.4	44.7	37.8	47.4	40.0
Pass 20	:	92.0	9.1	9.9	19.4	21.1
Pass 21	:	107.1	30.1	28.1	33.8	31.6
Pass 22	:	83.6	8.1	9.7	16.1	19.3
Pass 23	:	97.8	21.7	22.2	27.3	27.9
Pass 24	:	76.7	7.2	9.4	13.6	17.7
Pass 25	:	90.0	17.3	19.2	21.2	23.6
Pass 26	:	70.8	6.2	8.8	11.5	16.2
Pass 27	:	83.3	15.2	18.2	18.3	22.0
Pass 28	:	65.7	5.4	8.2	10.4	15.8
Pass 29	:	77.6	14.3	18.4	18.3	23.6
Pass 30	:	61.3	5.0	8.2	10.0	16.3
Pass 31	:	72.6	14.1	19.4	17.6	24.2
Pass 32	:	57.5	4.9	8.5	10.0	17.4
Pass 33	:	68.2	13.3	19.5	16.5	24.2
Pass 34	:	54.1	4.9	9.1	10.4	19.2
Pass 35	:	64.3	11.7	18.2	15.4	24.0
Pass						

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com



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36	:		51.1	4.9	9.6	10.4	20.4
Pass							
37	:		60.8	9.6	15.8	13.6	22.4
Pass							
38	:		48.4	4.9	10.1	10.0	20.7
Pass							
39	:		57.7	7.9	13.7	11.8	20.5
Pass							
40	:		46.0	4.7	10.2	9.7	21.1
Pass							
21 -	39	:	251.4	53.0	21.1	61.8	24.6



Test setup for AC power line harmonics

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com

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#### 2.4 Voltage fluctuations and flicker

Voltage fluctuations and flicker at the AC mains connection terminals of the EUT were measured in conformance with and according to the criteria as stated below.

Basic standard	:	EN 61000-3-3
Test setup	:	EN 61000-3-3

Results of the measurements concerning voltage fluctuations and flicker at the AC mains connection terminals of the EUT	PASS
Name of Test Engineer:	Dennis King
Signature:	DKS
Date:	10 Jan 2015
Remarks:	

The unit was tested at 230VAC 50Hz. The 3D printer was printing during the entire test.

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com



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#### LulzBot Mini 3D printer – data - Flicker



HA-PC Link Plus. Software v2.02. Firmware v2.81

Report Number: 51Tested On: 10 January 2015 15:06 for 7200 Seconds.Equipment Under Test : Aleph Objects - Lulzbot Mini - 3D Printer

Serial Number : KT-PR0035-0051

Tested by : Dennis King

Supply Voltage : 231.1 Vrms 328.4 Vpk Frequency : 50.07 to 50.19 Hz

Load Current : 0.5 to 1.4 Arms 2.4 to 5.9 Apk Crest Factor: 4.540

Test Method: EN61000-3-3:2008

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com



#### Electro Magnetic Interference Testing EmiTestLab.com Voltage Variations :

Highest Level: +1.36% Lowest Level: +0.26% d(max): 1.10% PASS

Highest d(t) of 500ms: 0.00% PASS Present d(t) over 3.33%: 0.00 Seconds Longest d(t) over 3.33%: 0.02 Seconds Highest Steady State: +0.46% Lowest Steady State: +0.42% Max d(c) Between Adjacent: 0.03% PASS Max d(c) Between Any: 0.05%

Short Term Flicker Pst:0.18PASSLong Term Flicker Plt:0.17PASS

Flicker Results :

Pst Classi	fier	Plt	Calculatio	n
Duration	Flic	ker	Interval	Pst
0.1%	0.09			
0.7%	0.09	1:	0.18	
1.0%	0.08	2:	0.18	
1.5%	0.08	3:	0.18	
2.2%	0.07	4:	0.18	
3%	0.07	5:	0.18	
4%	0.07	6:	0.18	
6%	0.06	7:	0.18	
8%	0.06	8:	0.18	
10%	0.06	9:	0.18	
13%	0.05	10:	0.18	
17%	0.05	11:	0.18	
30%	0.05	12:	0.18	
50%	0.03	Plt =	0.17	
80%	0.02			

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Test setup for Voltage fluctuations and flicker EN 61000-3-3

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#### 3 Immunity

The EUT has been tested in conformity with parts of the standard EN 55024:2010 (immunity) concerning susceptibility and transient, conducted and radiated disturbances including electrostatic discharges.

#### 3.1 Performance criteria

The general principles (performance criteria) for the evaluation of the immunity test results are given below. The details are in EN 55024:2010

**Performance Criterion A**: The apparatus shall continue to operate as intended during the test. No degradation of performance or loss of function is allowed below a performance level (or permissible loss of performance) specified by the manufacturer, when the apparatus is used as intended.

**Performance Criterion B:** The apparatus shall continue to operate as intended after the test. No degradation of performance or loss of function is allowed below a performance level (or permissible loss of function) specified by the manufacturer, when the apparatus is used as intended. During the test, degradation of performance is allowed, however, no change of actual operating state or stored data is allowed.

**Performance Criterion C:** Temporary loss of function is allowed, provided the function is self-recoverable or can be restored by the operation of the controls, or by any operation specified in the instructions for use.

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#### 3.2 Enclosure Port

#### 3.2.1 Radio-frequency electromagnetic field. Amplitude modulated.

The susceptibility of the EUT to radio-frequency electromagnetic fields has been tested in conformity with and according to the criteria as stated below.

Basic standard	:	EN55024:2010
Test setup	:	EN61000-4-3
Frequency range	:	80 MHz to 1000 MHz
Field strength level	:	3 V/m (selected w/o modulation, applied w/mod.)
Modulation	:	1 kHz AM modulation, 80% depth
Performance criteria	:	Criteria A

Results of the measurements concerning the susceptibility of the EUT to radio-frequency electromagnetic fields	PASS Criteria A			
Name of Test Engineer:	Dennis King			
Signature:	DKS			
Date:	8 Jan 2015			
Remarks:				
No loss of performance was observed during and	l after the test, all sides and both antenna			
polarizations meet Performance Criteria A.				
Radiated Immunity Summary:				
Configuration : The printer was printing during the entire test: PASS 3 V/M				

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com



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#### Radiated immunity test setup - 80-1,000 MHz

All 4 sides, Vertical and Horizontal were checked at 3 V/M No errors were detected - passing Criteria A.

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#### 3.2.2 Electrostatic discharge

The susceptibility of the EUT to electrostatic discharge was tested.

Basic standard	:	EN 55024:2010
Test setup	:	EN 61000-4-2
Test levels	:	+- 2,4kV and +- 8 kV air discharge
		+- 2kV and +- 4 kV contact discharge
		+- 2kV and +- 4 kV, indirect, horizontal and vertical
		coupling plane.
Performance criteria	:	В

Results of the test concerning the susceptibility of the EUT to electrostatic discharges (enclosure port)	Pass Criteria A		
Name of Test Engineer:	Dennis King		
Signature:	DKS		
Date:	12 Jan 2015		
Remarks: The printer continued to function as intended during the testing with no loss of data or			

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc.

function.

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#### ESD test setup per EN 61000-4-2 Horizontal and Vertical coupling planes were checked

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ESD Test Setup per EN 61000-4-2:2009

Blue arrows are places that were checked for Air Discharge Red arrows are places that were checked for Contact Discharge

All metal parts that the user might touch were tested for contact discharge. All plastic areas that the user might touch were tested for air discharge.

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ESD Test Setup per EN 61000-4-2:2009

Blue arrows are places that were checked for Air Discharge Red arrows are places that were checked for Contact Discharge

All metal parts that the user might touch were tested for contact discharge. All plastic areas that the user might touch were tested for air discharge.

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com

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ESD Test Setup per EN 61000-4-2:2009

Blue arrows are places that were checked for Air Discharge Red arrows are places that were checked for Contact Discharge

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#### Signal ports including telecommunication ports

#### 3.2.3 Radio-frequency (common mode). Amplitude modulated

The susceptibility of the EUT to radio-frequency (common mode, amplitude modulated) signals to be tested in conformity with and according to the criteria as stated below

Basic Standard	:	EN 55024:2010
Test setup	:	EN 61000-4-6
Frequency range	:	0.15 – 80 MHz
Test level	:	3 Vrms
Modulation	:	1 kHz AM to a depth of 80%
Source impedance	:	150 Ohms
Performance criteria	:	Criteria A

#### <u>Note:</u> Conducted only on ports interfacing with cables whose total length, according to the manufacturer's functional specification, may exceed 3 meters.

Results of the test concerning the susceptibility of the EUT to radio- frequency signals (common mode, AM modulated applied to signal and telecom ports)	Not Applicable				
Name of Test Engineer: Signature:	Dennis King D-K5				
Date:	26 January 2015				
Remarks: There are no interconnecting cables on the unit that exceed 3 meters. See the test plan.					

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com



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#### 3.2.4 Fast Transients

The susceptibility of the EUT to fast transients has been tested in conformity with and according to the criteria as stated below.

Basic standard	:	EN 55024:2010
Test setup	:	EN 61000-4-4
Test level	:	+- 0.5 KV
Tr/Th	:	5/50 nSec
Repetition frequency	:	5 kHz
Performance criteria	:	Criteria B

# Note: Conducted only on ports interfacing with cables whose total length, according to the manufacturer's functional specification, may exceed 3 meters.

Results of the test concerning the susceptibility of the EUT to fast transients	Not Applicable
Name of Test Engineer: Signature:	Dennis King D-K5
Date:	26 January 2015
Remarks: There are no interconnecting cables on the	unit that exceed 3 meters. See the test plan.

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc.

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#### AC input and AC output power ports 3.3

#### 3.3.1 Radio-frequency (common mode, amplitude modulated)

The susceptibility of the EUT to radio-frequency signals (common mode, amplitude modulated, has been tested in conformity with and according to the criteria as stated below.

Basic standard	:	EN 55024:2010
Test setup	:	EN61000-4-6
Frequency range	:	0.15 – 80 MHz
Test level	:	3 Vrms
Source impedance	:	150 Ohms
Performance criteria	:	Criteria A

Results of the test concerning the susceptibility of the EUT to radio- frequency signals (common mode, amplitude modulated) – AC input and AC output power ports	<u>Pass Criteria A – 3 Vrms</u>
Name of Test Engineer:	Dennis King
Signature:	DKS
Date:	9 January 2015
Remarks:	
Tested at 230 VAC 50 Hz – the EUT continu	ed to operate as intended with no loss of
data or function.	
The Mini passed Criteria A, 3 Vrms PASS	
Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:201 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Alenh Objects Inc	Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com



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AC power line conducted immunity setup per EN 61000-4-6 The injected signal is monitored with the current clamp



#### The spectrum analyzer display is recorded below

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com

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#### 3.3.2 Surges

The susceptibility of the EUT to surges has been tested in conformity with and according to the criteria as stated below

:	EN 55024:2010
:	EN 61000-4-5
:	+- 0.5 kV, +- 1.0 kV, Differential mode
:	+- 0.5 kV, +- 1.0 kV, +- 2 kV Common Mode
:	1.2/50(8/20) micro Seconds
:	5
:	Criteria B
:	Applicable only to input AC ports

Results of the test concerning the susceptibility of the EUT to surges (AC input and AC output power ports	Pass Criteria A				
Name of Test Engineer:	Dennis King				
Signature:	DKS				
Date:	9 Jan 2015				
Remarks:					
Tested at the highest voltage levels since th	is is a confirmation of the original passing				
data from the power supply manufacturer.	PASS				

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com



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#### Surge Test Data

Aleph objec	ts		09 Janu	uary 2015
REMOTE/T Versions: Operator: Sequence F EUT:	ESTER RI SW v3.0 Uriah Hiq File: CISPF Lulzbot M	UN 0 FW v3.0 ggins R 24 - ITE ini	1 Str v3.00 CEMAS	2kV CM.SEQ
230 VAC Printing Roo	cktopuss			
11:13:05A \$	SEQUENC	E START		
SEQUENCI	Е Т	YPE	SEQUENCE DES	SCRIPTION
Srg 1.2/50	User	Defined	EN 61000-4-5 Surg	ge - Diff 1kV - CM 2kV
Way	veform V	oltage C	utput:LC Phs Ref Pl	hs Ang Tests Delay
11:13:05A	2 Ohm	1000V	MAINS:L1/L2 L1	0 deg. 5 60 sec.
11:18:11A	2 Ohm	1000V	MAINS:L1/L2 L1	90 deg. 5 60 sec.
11:23:16A	2 Ohm	1000V	MAINS:L1/L2 L1	270 deg. 5 60 sec.
11:28:22A	2 Ohm	-1000V	MAINS:L1/L2 L1	0 deg. 5 60 sec.
11:33:27A	2 Ohm	-1000V	MAINS:L1/L2 L1	90 deg. 5 60 sec.
11:38:33A	2 Ohm	-1000V	MAINS:L1/L2 L1	270 deg. 5 60 sec.
11:43:38A	12 Ohm	2000V	MAINS:L1/PE L1	0 deg. 5 60 sec.
11:48:44A	12 Ohm	2000V	MAINS:L1/PE L1	90 deg. 5 60 sec.
11:53:50A	12 Ohm	2000V	MAINS:L1/PE L1	270 deg. 5 60 sec.
11:58:56A	12 Ohm	-2000V	MAINS:L1/PE L1	0 deg. 5 60 sec.

12:04:02P 12 Ohm -2000V MAINS:L2/PE L1 90 deg. 5 60 sec. 12:09:08P 12 Ohm -2000V MAINS:L2/PE L1 270 deg. 5 60 sec. 12:14:14P SEQUENCE COMPLETE

Equipment continued to function as intended.

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Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com

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Test setup according to EN 61000-4-5, Surge

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com

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#### 3.2.4 Fast Transients

The susceptibility of the EUT to fast transients (common mode) has been tested in conformity with and according to the criteria as stated below.

Basic standard	:	IEC/EN 60601-1-2:2007
Test setup	:	EN 61000-4-4
Test level	:	+- 1 KV
Tr/Th	:	5/50 nSec
Repetition frequency	:	5 kHz
Performance criteria	:	Criteria B
Note	:	Conducted on the AC input.

Results of the test concerning the susceptibility of the EUT to fast transients (common mode, AC input and AC output ports)	Pass Criteria A
Name of Test Engineer:	Dennis King
Signature:	DKS
Date:	9 Jan 2015
Remarks:	
Tested at 230 VAC 50 Hz while printing. The	e unit continued to function as intended.

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com

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#### <u>Test Data</u>

KeyTek Instrum	ent Co. E	CAT L	og File								
Software:E400 Burstware V4.15 (c)1996											
Firmware:: 5.11.v											
Modules:											
Row 1 Right:E412 SN:-32612											
Test Started at 14:22.00 on JAN 9,2015											
Test File:C:\KE	YTEK\ECA	\T\EF	Γ\ITE_1ŀ	<v.eft< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></v.eft<>							
Operator :Uriah	Operator :Uriah Higgins										
EUT:Aleph Obje	ects Lulzbo	ot Mini									
Comments: 230	VAC										
Coupling:Coupl	er:AC										
Coupling:All											
Voltage:Fixed 1	000 V										
Polarity:Alterna	te 1 each										
Units:mSec											
Frequency:Fixe	d 5000 Hz	<u>.</u>									
Period:Fixed 30	0 ms										
Phase:Fixed 0	dg										
Duration:Fixed	15 mS										
Repeat:0											
E400:Wait time	10 Secor	nds									
E400:Duration t	ime 2 Mir	nutes									
E400:EUT powe	er:ON										
E400:Phase Mo	ode Period										
E400:Order:Re	peat,Polar	ity,Cοι	upling								
Time	Action V	olts(V	)	Freq		Dur.		Period	Phase	Source	
At	Cpl										
14:22.03:	Burst	1000	5000	Hz	15	mS	300	RND	E412	E412	L1
14:22.08:	14:22.08:		Burst	1000	5000	Hz	15	mS	300	RND	E412
14:24.19:	Burst	1000	5000	Hz	15	mS	300	RND	E412	E412	L1,L2
14:26.19:	EFT Step	Ende	d								
14:26.29:	Burst	1000	5000	Hz	15	mS	300	RND	E412	E412	L1,PE
14:28.29:	EFT Step	Ende	d								
14:28.39:	Burst	1000	5000	Hz	15	mS	300	RND	E412	E412	
L1,L2,PE											
14:30.39:	EFT Step	Ende	d								
14:30.49:	Burst	1000	5000	Hz	15	mS	300	RND	E412	E412	L2
Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Prenared by EMI Test Lab - EMITest Lab com											
Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini											
Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Revision 1.0											
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Electro Magn	etic Inte	erference Tes	sting							
14·32 49·	EFT Ste	n Ended								
14:32.59:	Burst	1000 5000	Hz	15	mS	300	RND	E412	E412	L2.PE
14:34.59:	EFT Ste	p Ended		-	-					,
14:35.09:	Burst	1000 5000	Hz	15	mS	300	RND	E412	E412	PE
14:37.09:	EFT Ste	p Ended								
14:37.19:	Burst	-1000 5000	Hz	15	mS	300	RND	E412	E412	L1
14:39.19:	EFT Ste	p Ended								
14:39.29:	Burst	-1000 5000	Hz	15	mS	300	RND	E412	E412	L1,L2
14:41.29:	EFT Ste	p Ended								
14:41.39:	Burst	-1000 5000	Hz	15	mS	300	RND	E412	E412	L1,PE
14:43.39:	EFT Ste	p Ended								
14:43.49:	Burst	-1000 5000	Hz	15	mS	300	RND	E412	E412	
L1,L2,PE										
14:45.49:	EFT Ste	p Ended								
14:45.59:	Burst	-1000 5000	Hz	15	mS	300	RND	E412	E412	L2
14:47.59:	EFT Ste	p Ended								
14:48.09:	Burst	-1000 5000	Hz	15	mS	300	RND	E412	E412	L2,PE
14:50.09:	EFT Ste	p Ended								
14:50.19:	Burst	-1000 5000	Hz	15	mS	300	RND	E412	E412	PE
14:52.19:	EFT Ste	p Ended								
14:52.19:	Test Co	mplete								
14:52.19:	Log Clos	sed								

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com

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Test Setup per EN 61000-4-4

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#### 3.3.4 Voltage Dips and Interruptions

The susceptibility of the EUT to voltage dips and interruptions has been tested in conformity with and according to the criteria as stated below.

Basic Standard	:	EN 55024:2010
Test setup	:	EN61000-4-11
Test level (a)	:	Line at <5% of nominal for 0 .5 cycles
Test level (b)	:	Line at 70% of nominal for 25 cycles
Test level (c)	:	Line at <5% of nominal for 250 cycles

Results of the test concerning the susceptibility of the EUT to voltage dips and interruptions – AC input and AC output ports	Pass
Name of Test Engineer:	Dennis King
Signature:	DKS
Date:	9 Jan 2015
Remarks:	a unit continued to function as intended

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com

# CE

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#### <u>Test Data</u>

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Aleph objects

09 January 2015

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#### REMOTE/TESTER RUN

Versions: SW v3.00 FW v3.01 Str v3.00 CEMASTER Operator: Uriah Higgins Sequence File: ITE AC Dips EN 61000-4-11.SEQ EUT: Lulzbot Mini

\_\_\_\_\_

-----

230 VAC - making a Rocktopuss

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12:56:27P SEQUENCE START

SEQUENCE TYPE		PΕ	SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION				
PQF User Defined		fined l	ITE Equipment				
Test	Level Pha	s Ang Dur	. Value	Duration	Test	s Delay	
12:56:27P	0% Open	0 deg.	0.50	сус	3	10 sec.	
12:57:03P	0% Open	90 deg.	0.50	сус	3	10 sec.	
12:57:38P	0% Open	180 deg.	0.50	сус	3	10 sec.	
12:58:13P	0% Open	270 deg.	0.50	сус	3	10 sec.	
12:58:48P	70% Dip	0 deg.	25.00	сус	3	10 sec.	
12:59:25P	70% Dip	90 deg.	25.00	сус	3	10 sec.	
01:00:01P	70% Dip	180 deg.	25.00	сус	3	10 sec.	
01:00:37P	70% Dip	270 deg.	25.00	сус	3	10 sec.	
01:01:13P	0% Open	0 deg.	250.00	сус	3	10 sec.	
01:02:01P	0% Open	180 deg.	250.0	0 сус	3	10 sec.	

01:02:48P SEQUENCE COMPLETE

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com

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Test setup according to EN 61000-4-11

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#### 3.3.5 Power Frequency Magnetic Fields

The susceptibility of the EUT to power frequency magnetic fields has been tested in conformity with and according to the criteria as stated below.

Basic Standard	:	EN 55024:2010
Test setup	:	EN61000-4-8
Test level	:	1 Amp per meter, X,Y and Z axis

Results of the test concerning the susceptibility of the EUT to	Not Applicable
Name of Test Engineer:	Dennis King
Signature:	DKS
Date:	27 January 2015
Remarks:	and a in their more hard
I I here are no magnetically sensitive compor	ients in this product.

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com



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#### 4.0 Modifications



Ferrites were added to all the wiring as shown in the above picture.

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com

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A ferrite was also added to Line and Neutral of the incoming AC power wiring as shown above.

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### 5.0 Test equipment and Environmental Conditions

All tests were conducted within parameters specified for each test, for example >30% humidity for ESD. The lab temperature during all testing was between 72-74 degrees F.

All equipment used for testing has been calibrated or verified for cal using NIST traceable standards. Each piece of test equipment has a cal verification procedure that is conducted before and after each test.

### **Table of Test Equipment**

Equipment	Description and Test	Model	Serial number	Next cal due	
		number			
HP Spectrum Analyzer	Used for Radiated and	8566B	2607A02760	3 June 2015	
	Conducted Emissions				
HP Quasi-Peak	Used for Radiated and	85650A	8574A00233	3 June 2015	
Adapter	Conducted Emissions				
Advantest Spectrum	Used for Radiated and	R3361A	01730556	20 October 2015	
Analyzer	Conducted Emissions				
Com-Power transient	Conducted Emissions	HZ560	001	3 June 2015	
Limiter					
Miteq Pre-Amp	Radiated Emissions	1381	544407	20 October 2015	
RF Bay Pre-Amp	Radiated emissions –	LPA-10-20	0643	2 Dec 2015	
	100kHz to 10 GHz				
GTEM	Radiated Emissions and	5317	9703-1209	26 April 2015 –	
	Radiated Immunity			Field Uniformity Cal	
				per IEC 61000-4-20	
3 Meter FAR – Fully	Radiated Immunity and	N/A	FAR #1	15 October 2015	
Anechoic Room	Emissions			Field Uniformity per	
				IEC/EN 61000-4-3	
				and Correlation data	
				to GTEM	
ComPower Horn	1-18 GHz – Radiated	AH 118	071040	20 March 2016	
Antenna	Immunity and Emissions				
Chase BiLog Antenna	Radiated Emissions and	CBL6111	1121	20 March 2016	
	Immunity				
Marconi Instruments	Radiated Immunity	2031	1196061031	20 October 2015	
<ul> <li>– Signal Generator</li> </ul>					
10kHz – 2.7 GHz					

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com



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EIIIIIOOLEUD.OOIII				
HP Signal Generator	Radiated Immunity	8657A	STD0578	3 May 2015
HP Synthesized Sweep	Radiated Immunity	83752B	34462	3 May 2015
Generator .01-20 GHz				
Amplifier Research	Radiated Immunity – 1	10S1G4	34516	4 May 2015
.800 – 4.2 GHz Amp	GHz to 2.7 GHz			
Antonna Rosparch	Padiated Immunity - 90		E 9 7\/7	20 Octobor 2015
Antenna Research	1000 MHz in the EAR		5871/7	20 OCIODEI 2013
amplifier w/controller		ANA/J/LC-CL	58777	
Kalmus Power	Radiated Immunity	747LC-CE	7894-1	10 May 2015
Amplifier	150kHz – 1 GHz – in the			
	GTEM			
Amplifier Research	Radiated Immunity	FP 2000	12845	10 May 2015
E- Field Probe				
Com-Power LISN	Conducted emissions	LI-115	241010	17 May 2015
Com-Power LISN	Conducted emissions	LI-115	241011	11 September 2015
California Instruments	Emissions and Immunity -	1001WP	L04788	4 June 2015
1000 VA Power	used as a			
Source	100/120/230/240-VAC			
	50/60 Hz AC source			
EMI Labs CDN	Conducted Immunity	EMICDN	001	9 Dec 2015
Schaffner ESD Gun	Electro Static Discharge	NSG435	54711	11 Dec 2015
KeyTek ECAT	Fast transients / Burst	E412	32612	5 June 2015
FCC Inc. RF Current	Monitor Conducted	F-33-1	423	9 Dec 2015
Probe	Immunity signal			
EMI Labs Mag Loop	Magnetic Loop Antenna	Mag100	80162	12 Dec 2015
Thermo Keytek CE	Surge/ AC Dips and	CE Master	0405277	15 Dec 2015
Master	Interrupts			

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com



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### 6.0 Measurement Uncertainty - Radiated Emissions example;

	Table of Uncertainty Calculation						
$\checkmark$	Contribution	Designation	Probability Distribution	k	Uncertainty (dB)		
	Equipment Under Test Uncertainties	U <sub>EUT</sub>			Note 1		
$\checkmark$	Measuring Receiver Amplitude Accuracy	U <sub>RXaccuracy</sub>	rectangular	$\sqrt{3}$	± 0.9		
$\checkmark$	GTEM Uniformity	$U_{Uniformity}$	rectangular	$\sqrt{3}$	± 4.0		
$\checkmark$	Secondary Field Components	U <sub>Secondary</sub>			Excluded by Test Method		
$\checkmark$	Mismatch Uncertainty-GTEM to Pre- Amplifier	U <sub>Mismatch</sub>	U-shaped	$\sqrt{2}$	+0.63 and - 0.65		
$\checkmark$	Mismatch Uncertainty-Pre-Amplifier to Spectrum Analyzer	U <sub>Mismatch</sub>	U-shaped	$\sqrt{2}$	+0.92 and - 1.03		
$\checkmark$	System Sensitivity Error	U Sensitivity	rectangular	$\sqrt{3}$	0.28		
$\checkmark$	GTEM Electric-Field Frequency Response	$U_{E-Field}$	rectangular	$\sqrt{3}$	± 1.6		
	Ambient Signal Uncertainty	$U_{Abient}$			Not Significant		
$\checkmark$	GTEM to OATS Correlation	U <sub>Corr</sub>	rectangular	$\sqrt{3}$	±1.2		
$\checkmark$	Septum Height Variation	U <sub>Septum</sub>	normal	2	+0.72 and - 0.82		
	Coaxial Cable Temperature Variations	U <sub>CableTemperature</sub>			Not Significant		
$\checkmark$	Coaxial Cable Calibration	$U_{\it CableCalibration}$	rectangular	$\sqrt{3}$	±0.05		
$\checkmark$	Pre-amplifier Calibration Uncertainty	$U_{\operatorname{Pr} e-Amp}$	rectangular	$\sqrt{3}$	±0.05		
	Combined Uncertainty(dB) Positive Terms				2.77		
	Combined Uncertainty(dB) Negative Terms				-2.75		
	Expanded Uncertainty Positive Terms		Normal	2	5.54		
	Expanded Uncertainty Negative Terms		Normal	2	-5.50		

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com



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#### **Typical Measurement Uncertainty for the following Tests:**

The estimated combined standard uncertainty for ESD testing, EN 61000-4-2 is  $\pm 4\%$ The estimated combined standard uncertainty for Radiated Immunity, EN 61000-4-3 is  $\pm 2.7$ dB The estimated combined standard uncertainty for EFT/Burst, EN 61000-4-4 is  $\pm 5.8\%$ The estimated combined standard uncertainty for Surge, EN 61000-4-5 is  $\pm 8\%$ The estimated combined standard uncertainty for Conducted Immunity, EN 61000-4-6 is  $\pm 1.5$  dB The estimated combined standard uncertainty for Magnetic Fields, EN 61000-4-8 is  $\pm 0.6\%$ The estimated combined standard uncertainty for Voltage Dips and Interrupts, EN 61000-4-11 is  $\pm 4.3\%$ The estimated combined standard uncertainty for Conducted Emissions, CISPR 11 is  $\pm 1.2$ dB The estimated combined standard uncertainty for Harmonic current and flicker is  $\pm 11.6\%$ 

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com

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### 7.0 Test Plan

#### Testing required

The LulzBot Mini 3D Printer will be tested for AC Harmonics and Flicker and all applicable Immunity tests per EN 55024 for immunity as required for the EMC portion of the CE Mark.

The radiated and conducted emissions tests were done by Intertek. The test results showed that the LulzBot Mini passes Class B radiated and conducted emissions. The same unit that passed at Intertek is being used for this testing to show Immunity compliance with regards to the CE Mark.

#### Test Setup

The LulzBot Mini will be operating in a typical use mode, printing an object during all the testing. The user software is installed on a laptop and is controlling the 3D printer. There are no other I/O cables on the 3D Printer.

The ferrites that were used to pass radiated emissions will be in place during all the testing. Also, the USB cable with ferrites on both ends, used to pass radiated emissions, will be used during the entire test. Typical software that the end user would use will be used during the testing.

#### Failure Criteria

If the unit stops working or the printing process is altered by the injected noise, this would be considered a failure.

#### I/O cables

The unit has only one I/O cable, the USB cable that is used to control the printer from software installed on the host computer. There are no I/O cables on the unit 3 meters or longer.

#### Status of the test unit

Production level.

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com



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### 8.0 Conclusion

The Aleph Objects – LulzBot Mini 3D Printer complies with the emissions standard EN 55022:2010 and the immunity standard EN 55024:2010 in the configurations and operating modes as stated in this test report.

**End of Report** 

Test Specification: EN 55022:2010 and EN 55024:2010 Model Name of EUT: LulzBot Mini Manufacturer: Aleph Objects Inc. Prepared by EMI Test Lab - EMITestLab.com

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